

## CHAPTER 62

# GENERAL TRAFFIC REGULATIONS

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**62.01 VIOLATION OF REGULATIONS.** Any person who willfully fails or refuses to comply with any lawful order of a peace officer or direction of a Fire Department officer during a fire, or who fails to abide by the applicable provisions of the following Iowa statutory laws relating to motor vehicles and the statutory law of the road is in violation of this section. These sections of the *Code of Iowa* are adopted by reference and are as follows:

1. Section 321.17 – Misdemeanor to violate registration provisions.
2. Section 321.32 – Registration card, carried and exhibited; exception.
3. Section 321.37 – Display of plates.
4. Section 321.38 – Plates, method of attaching, imitations prohibited.
5. Section 321.79 – Intent to injure.
6. Section 321.91 – Penalty for abandonment.
7. Section 321.98 – Operation without registration.
8. Section 321.99 – Fraudulent use of registration.
9. Section 321.174 – Operators licensed.
10. Section 321.174A – Operation of motor vehicles with expired license.
11. Section 321.180 – Instruction permits.
12. Section 321.180B – Graduated driver’s licenses for persons aged fourteen through seventeen.
13. Section 321.193 – Restricted licenses.
14. Section 321.194 – Special minor’s licenses.
15. Section 321.216 – Unlawful use of license and nonoperator’s identification card.
16. Section 321.216B – Use of driver’s license or nonoperator’s identification card by underage person to obtain alcohol.
17. Section 321.216C – Use of driver’s license or nonoperator’s identification card by underage person to obtain cigarettes or tobacco products.
18. Section 321.219 – Permitting unauthorized minor to drive.
19. Section 321.220 – Permitting unauthorized person to drive.

20. Section 321.221 – Employing unlicensed chauffeur.
21. Section 321.222 – Renting motor vehicle to another.
22. Section 321.223 – License inspected.
23. Section 321.224 – Record kept.
24. Section 321.232 – Radar jamming devices; penalty.
25. Section 321.234A – All-terrain vehicles.
26. Section 321.235A – Electric personal assistive mobility devices.<sup>†</sup>
27. Section 321.247 – Golf cart operation on City streets.
28. Section 321.257 – Official traffic control signal.
29. Section 321.259 – Unauthorized signs, signals or markings.
30. Section 321.260 – Interference with devices, signs or signals; unlawful possession.
31. Section 321.262 – Damage to vehicle.
32. Section 321.263 – Information and aid.
33. Section 321.264 – Striking unattended vehicle.
34. Section 321.265 – Striking fixtures upon a highway.
35. Section 321.275 – Operation of motorcycles and motorized bicycles.
36. Section 321.276 – Use of electronic communication device while driving; text-messaging.
37. Section 321.278 – Drag racing prohibited.
38. Section 321.281 – Actions against bicyclists.
39. Section 321.288 – Control of vehicle; reduced speed.
40. Section 321.295 – Limitation on bridge or elevated structures.
41. Section 321.297 – Driving on right-hand side of roadways; exceptions.
42. Section 321.298 – Meeting and turning to right.
43. Section 321.299 – Overtaking a vehicle.
44. Section 321.302 – Overtaking and passing.
45. Section 321.303 – Limitations on overtaking on the left.
46. Section 321.304 – Prohibited passing.
47. Section 321.306 – Roadways laned for traffic.
48. Section 321.307 – Following too closely.
49. Section 321.308 – Motor trucks and towed vehicles; distance requirements.
50. Section 321.309 – Towing; convoys; drawbars.
51. Section 321.310 – Towing four-wheel trailers.

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<sup>†</sup> **EDITOR'S NOTE:** *Code of Iowa* Section 321.235B was added as Subsection 148 in August 2021.

52. Section 321.312 – Turning on curve or crest of grade.
53. Section 321.313 – Starting parked vehicle.
54. Section 321.314 – When signal required.
55. Section 321.315 – Signal continuous.
56. Section 321.316 – Stopping.
57. Section 321.317 – Signals by hand and arm or signal device.
58. Section 321.319 – Entering intersections from different highways.
59. Section 321.320 – Left turns; yielding.
60. Section 321.321 – Entering through highways.
61. Section 321.322 – Vehicles entering stop or yield intersection.
62. Section 321.323 – Moving vehicle backward on highway.
63. Section 321.323A – Approaching certain stationary vehicles.
64. Section 321.324 – Operation on approach of emergency vehicles.
65. Section 321.324A – Funeral processions.
66. Section 321.329 – Duty of driver; pedestrians crossing or working on highways.
67. Section 321.330 – Use of crosswalks.
68. Section 321.332 – White canes restricted to blind persons.
69. Section 321.333 – Duty of drivers.
70. Section 321.340 – Driving through safety zone.
71. Section 321.341 – Obedience to signal of train.
72. Section 321.342 – Stop at certain railroad crossings; posting warning.
73. Section 321.343 – Certain vehicles must stop.
74. Section 321.344 – Heavy equipment at crossing.
75. Section 321.344B – Immediate safety threat; penalty.
76. Section 321.354 – Stopping on traveled way.
77. Section 321.359 – Moving other vehicle.
78. Section 321.362 – Unattended motor vehicle.
79. Section 321.363 – Obstruction to driver’s view.
80. Section 321.364 – Preventing contamination of food by hazardous material.
81. Section 321.365 – Coasting prohibited.<sup>†</sup>
82. Section 321.367 – Following fire apparatus.
83. Section 321.368 – Crossing fire hose.
84. Section 321.369 – Putting debris on highway.

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<sup>†</sup> **EDITOR’S NOTE:** *Code of Iowa* Section 321.366 was added as Subsection 149 in August 2021.

85. Section 321.370 – Removing injurious material.
86. Section 321.371 – Clearing up wrecks.
87. Section 321.372 – School buses.
88. Section 321.381 – Movement of unsafe or improperly equipped vehicles.
89. Section 321.381A – Operation of low-speed vehicles.
90. Section 321.382 – Upgrade pulls; minimum speed.
91. Section 321.383 – Exceptions; slow vehicles identified.
92. Section 321.384 – When lighted lamps required.
93. Section 321.385 – Head lamps on motor vehicles.
94. Section 321.386 – Head lamps on motorcycles and motorized bicycles.
95. Section 321.387 – Rear lamps.
96. Section 321.388 – Illuminating plates.
97. Section 321.389 – Reflector requirement.
98. Section 321.390 – Reflector requirements.
99. Section 321.392 – Clearance and identification lights.
100. Section 321.393 – Color and mounting.
101. Section 321.394 – Lamp or flag on projecting load.
102. Section 321.395 – Lamps on parked vehicles.
103. Section 321.398 – Lamps on other vehicles and equipment.
104. Section 321.402 – Spot lamps.
105. Section 321.403 – Auxiliary driving lamps.
106. Section 321.404 – Signal lamps and signal devices.
107. Section 321.404A – Light-restricting devices prohibited.
108. Section 321.405 – Self-illumination.
109. Section 321.408 – Back-up lamps.
110. Section 321.409 – Mandatory lighting equipment.
111. Section 321.415 – Required usage of lighting devices.
112. Section 321.417 – Single-beam road-lighting equipment.
113. Section 321.418 – Alternate road-lighting equipment.
114. Section 321.419 – Number of driving lamps required or permitted.
115. Section 321.420 – Number of lamps lighted.
116. Section 321.421 – Special restrictions on lamps.
117. Section 321.422 – Red light in front.
118. Section 321.423 – Flashing lights.
119. Section 321.430 – Brake, hitch and control requirements.

- 120. Section 321.431 – Performance ability.
- 121. Section 321.432 – Horns and warning devices.
- 122. Section 321.433 – Sirens, whistles and bells prohibited.
- 123. Section 321.434 – Bicycle sirens or whistles.
- 124. Section 321.436 – Mufflers, prevention of noise.
- 125. Section 321.437 – Mirrors.
- 126. Section 321.438 – Windshields and windows.
- 127. Section 321.439 – Windshield wipers.
- 128. Section 321.440 – Restrictions as to tire equipment.
- 129. Section 321.441 – Metal tires prohibited.
- 130. Section 321.442 – Projections on wheels.
- 131. Section 321.444 – Safety glass.
- 132. Section 321.445 – Safety belts and safety harnesses; use required.
- 133. Section 321.446 – Child restraint devices.
- 134. Section 321.449 – Motor carrier safety regulations.<sup>†</sup>
- 135. Section 321.450 – Hazardous materials transportation.
- 136. Section 321.454 – Width of vehicles.
- 137. Section 321.455 – Projecting loads on passenger vehicles.
- 138. Section 321.456 – Height of vehicles; permits.
- 139. Section 321.457 – Maximum length.
- 140. Section 321.458 – Loading beyond front.
- 141. Section 321.460 – Spilling loads on highways.
- 142. Section 321.461 – Trailers and towed vehicles.
- 143. Section 321.462 – Drawbars and safety chains.
- 144. Section 321.463 – Maximum gross weight.
- 145. Section 321.465 – Weighing vehicles and removal of excess.
- 146. Section 321.466 – Increased loading capacity; reregistration.  
*(Ord. 984 – Nov. 10 Supp.)*
- 147. 321.449B – Texting or using a mobile telephone while operating a commercial motor vehicle.  
*(Ord. 1119 – Oct. 18 Supp.)*
- 148. Section 321.235B – Low-speed electric bicycles. *(Ord. 1155 – Aug. 21 Supp.)*
- 149. Section 321.366 – Acts prohibited on fully controlled-access facilities.  
*(Ord. 1155 – Aug. 21 Supp.)*

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<sup>†</sup>**EDITOR'S NOTE.** *Code of Iowa* Section 321.449B was added as Subsection 147 in October 2018.

**62.02 PLAY STREETS DESIGNATED.** The Police Chief shall have authority to declare any street or part thereof a play street and cause to be placed appropriate signs or devices in the roadway indicating and helping to protect the same. Whenever authorized signs are erected indicating any street or part thereof as a play street, no person shall drive a vehicle upon any such street or portion thereof except drivers of vehicles having business or whose residences are within such closed area, and then any said driver shall exercise the greatest care in driving upon any such street or portion thereof.

*(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.255)*

**62.03 VEHICLES ON SIDEWALKS.** The driver of a vehicle shall not drive upon or within any sidewalk area except at a driveway.

**62.04 CLINGING TO VEHICLE.** No person shall drive a motor vehicle on the streets of the City unless all passengers of said vehicle are inside the vehicle in the place intended for their accommodation. No person riding upon any bicycle, coaster, roller skates, in-line skates, sled or toy vehicle shall attach the same or himself or herself to any vehicle upon a roadway.

**62.05 QUIET ZONES.** Whenever authorized signs are erected indicating a quiet zone, no person operating a motor vehicle within any such zone shall sound the horn or other warning device of such vehicle except in an emergency.

**62.06 TAMPERING WITH VEHICLE.** It is unlawful for any person, either individually or in association with one or more other persons, to willfully injure or tamper with any vehicle or break or remove any part or parts of or from a vehicle without the consent of the owner.

**62.07 OPEN CONTAINERS IN MOTOR VEHICLES.**

1. Drivers. A driver of a motor vehicle upon a public street or highway shall not possess in the passenger area of the motor vehicle an open or unsealed bottle, can, jar, or other receptacle containing an alcoholic beverage.

*(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.284)*

2. Passengers. A passenger in a motor vehicle upon a public street or highway shall not possess in the passenger area of the motor vehicle an open or unsealed bottle, can, jar or other receptacle containing an alcoholic beverage.

*(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.284A)*

As used in this section "passenger area" means the area of a motor vehicle designed to seat the driver and passengers while the motor vehicle is in operation and any area that is readily accessible to the driver or a passenger while in their seating positions, including the glove compartment. An open or unsealed receptacle containing an alcoholic beverage may be transported in the trunk of the motor vehicle. An unsealed receptacle containing an alcoholic beverage may be transported behind the last upright seat of the motor vehicle if the motor vehicle does not have a trunk.

**62.08 OBSTRUCTING VIEW AT INTERSECTIONS.** It is unlawful to allow any tree, hedge, billboard or other object to obstruct the view of an intersection by preventing persons from having a clear view of traffic approaching the intersection from cross streets. Any such obstruction is deemed a nuisance and in addition to the standard penalty may be abated in the manner provided by Chapter 50 of this Code of Ordinances.

**62.09 RECKLESS DRIVING.** No person shall drive any vehicle in such manner as to indicate a willful or a wanton disregard for the safety of persons or property.

*(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.277)*

**62.10 CARELESS DRIVING.** No person shall intentionally operate a motor vehicle on a street or highway in any one of the following ways:

*(Code of Iowa, Sec. 321.277A)*

1. Creating or causing unnecessary tire squealing, skidding or sliding upon acceleration or stopping.
2. Simulating a temporary race.
3. Causing any wheel or wheels to unnecessarily lose contact with the ground.
4. Causing the vehicle to unnecessarily turn abruptly or sway.

**62.11 TINTED WINDOWS.** No person shall operate on any highway, roadway or alley within the corporate limits of the City a motor vehicle equipped with a front windshield, a side window to the immediate right or left of the driver, or a sidewing forward of and to the left or right of the driver which shows regular (parallel) luminous transmittance of less than seventy percent (70%) of the light, at normal incidence, both before and after irradiation.

**62.12 PROHIBITED OPERATION ON WALKWAY.** No person shall ride or lead horses or horse-drawn vehicles or operate any motor vehicle including but not limited to all-terrain vehicles and snowmobiles as defined in Section 75.02 of this Code of Ordinances, or automobiles, trucks, buses, motorcycles, motor scooters, mini-bikes, motorized golf carts, riding lawn mowers or any vehicles propelled by electric, sun-driven or gasoline engines on the bicycle-pedestrian walkway located in the east right-of-way on South Oak Street also known as Highway 65 in the City limits, commencing on the north at Park Avenue and extending to the south City limits, with the exception that this section shall not apply to that portion of the said walkway occupied by public streets or authorized motor vehicle driveways to private property located on the east right-of-way line of said Highway 65 South in the City. City maintenance vehicles and vehicles designed for the use of handicapped persons and actually being used for that purpose shall be exempt from the provisions of this section. Any person violating the terms and provisions of this section shall be subject to the penalties provided in Section 1.14 of this Code of Ordinances and the same may be enforced by citation or municipal infraction.

**62.13 PROHIBITED OPERATION OF MOTOR VEHICLE.** Any person whose driver's license or operating privilege has been denied, canceled, suspended or revoked as provided in Chapter 321 of the Code of Iowa or as provided in Section 252J.8 or Section 901.5, Subsection 10 of the Code of Iowa and who operates a motor vehicle upon the streets and highways of the City of Iowa Fall, Iowa, while the license or privilege is denied, canceled, suspended or revoked commits a simple misdemeanor. Upon conviction of violation of this section, punishment shall include assessment of a fine of not less than \$250.00 or more than \$500.00.